



Figure 1: Outcomes for water vapor thermal therapy over 4 years for the initial active treatment arm including IPSS, Qmax, QOL and BPH Impact index. Changes relative to baseline are significant at all time points, $P < .0001$. Abbreviations: BPHII, BPH Impact index; IPSS, International Prostate Symptom Score; Qmax, peak urinary flow rate; QOL, quality of life.